

Electronic supplementary material

ESM Table 4 Diet-dependent expression of genes for OXPHOS, TCA cycle and pyruvate metabolism in islets

Ensemble gene	Symbol	Description	Ratio (HF:CHF)	SE	p value
OXPHOS (KEGG)					
ENSMUSG00000016427	<i>Ndufa1</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) 1 alpha subcomplex, 1	4.8	0.799	4.35482E-07
ENSMUSG00000025393	<i>Atp5b</i>	ATP synthase, H ⁺ transporting mitochondrial F1 complex, beta subunit	4.396	1.24	0.02
ENSMUSG00000026032	<i>Ndufb3</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) 1 beta subcomplex 3	3.577	0.61	0.012
ENSMUSG00000020089	<i>Ppa1</i>	Pyrophosphatase (inorganic) 1	3.538	0.963	0.004
ENSMUSG00000030647	<i>Ndufc2</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) 1, subcomplex unknown, 2	3.194	0.612	0.02
ENSMUSG00000000563	<i>Atp5f1</i>	ATP synthase, H ⁺ transporting, mitochondrial F0 complex, subunit b, isoform 1	3.04	0.637	0.007
ENSMUSG00000063882	<i>Uqcrh</i>	Ubiquinol-cytochrome c reductase hinge protein	2.978	0.781	0.018
ENSMUSG00000029632	<i>Ndufa4</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) 1 alpha subcomplex, 4	2.795	0.484	0.014
ENSMUSG00000025204	<i>Ndufb8</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) 1 beta subcomplex 8	2.7	0.469	0.014
ENSMUSG00000036751	<i>Cox6b1</i>	Cytochrome c oxidase, subunit vib polypeptide 1	2.462	0.32	0.008
ENSMUSG00000002379	<i>Ndufa11</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) 1 alpha subcomplex 11	2.448	0.573	0.04
ENSMUSG00000038462	<i>Uqcrc1</i>	Ubiquinol-cytochrome c reductase, Rieske iron-sulfur polypeptide 1	2.423	0.403	0.009
ENSMUSG00000028013	<i>Ppa2</i>	Pyrophosphatase (inorganic) 2	2.371	0.24	1.48026E-05
ENSMUSG00000022956	<i>Atp5o</i>	ATP synthase, H ⁺ transporting, mitochondrial F1 complex, O subunit	2.356	0.632	0.086
ENSMUSG00000030884	<i>Uqcrc2</i>	Ubiquinol cytochrome c reductase core protein 2	2.298	0.348	0.001
ENSMUSG00000018770	<i>Atp5g3</i>	ATP synthase, H ⁺ transporting, mitochondrial F0 complex, subunit c (subunit 9), isoform 3	2.253	0.348	0.001
ENSMUSG00000027673	<i>Ndufb5</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) 1 beta subcomplex, 5	2.239	0.438	0.002
ENSMUSG00000022450	<i>Ndufa6</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) 1 alpha subcomplex, 6 (B14)	2.137	0.227	5.84305E-05
ENSMUSG00000041697	<i>Cox6a1</i>	Cytochrome c oxidase, subunit VI a, polypeptide 1	2.127	0.237	0.000211521
ENSMUSG00000000171	<i>Sdhd</i>	Succinate dehydrogenase complex, subunit D, integral membrane protein	2.122	0.346	0.005
ENSMUSG00000000399	<i>Ndufa9</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) 1 alpha subcomplex, 9	2.104	0.311	0.000481295
ENSMUSG00000040048	<i>Ndufb10</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) 1 beta subcomplex, 10	1.993	0.377	0.011
ENSMUSG00000031818	<i>Cox4i1</i>	Cytochrome c oxidase subunit IV isoform 1	1.97	0.431	0.034

Ensemble gene	Symbol	Description	Ratio (HF:CHF)	SE	p value
ENSMUSG00000031059	<i>Ndufb11</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) 1 beta subcomplex, 11	1.967	0.239	0.012
ENSMUSG00000035674	<i>Ndufa3</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) 1 alpha subcomplex, 3	1.953	0.223	0.009
ENSMUSG00000032330	<i>Cox7a2</i>	Cytochrome c oxidase, subunit viia 2	1.93	0.305	0.028
ENSMUSG00000024099	<i>Ndufv2</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) flavoprotein 2	1.812	0.195	0.013
ENSMUSG00000021764	<i>Ndufs4</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) Fe-S protein 4	1.8	0.187	0.004
ENSMUSG00000022354	<i>Ndufb9</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) 1 beta subcomplex, 9	1.753	0.168	0.001
ENSMUSG00000059734	<i>Ndufs8</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) Fe-S protein 8	1.701	0.288	0.068
ENSMUSG00000038690	<i>Atp5j2</i>	ATP synthase, H ⁺ transporting, mitochondrial F0 complex, subunit f, isoform 2	1.686	0.273	0.042
ENSMUSG00000000088	<i>Cox5a</i>	Cytochrome c oxidase, subunit Va	1.685	0.187	0.002
ENSMUSG00000024248	<i>Cox7a2l</i>	Cytochrome c oxidase subunit viia polypeptide 2-like	1.636	0.195	0.003
ENSMUSG00000002416	<i>Ndufb2</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) 1 beta subcomplex, 2	1.636	0.262	0.082
ENSMUSG00000026895	<i>Ndufa8</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) 1 alpha subcomplex, 8	1.584	0.162	0.002
ENSMUSG00000061518	<i>Cox5b</i>	Cytochrome c oxidase, subunit Vb	1.54	0.276	0.058
ENSMUSG00000025968	<i>Ndufs1</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) Fe-S protein 1	1.534	0.155	0.01
ENSMUSG00000014313	<i>Cox6c</i>	Cytochrome c oxidase, subunit vic	1.482	0.137	0.019
ENSMUSG00000025428	<i>Atp5a1</i>	ATP synthase, H ⁺ transporting, mitochondrial F1 complex, alpha subunit, isoform 1	1.43	0.149	0.008
ENSMUSG00000026260	<i>Ndufa10</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) 1 alpha subcomplex 10	1.428	0.258	0.086
ENSMUSG00000021606	<i>Ndufs6</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) Fe-S protein 6	1.418	0.185	0.023
ENSMUSG00000013593	<i>Ndufs2</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) Fe-S protein 2	1.399	0.364	0.265
ENSMUSG00000036199	<i>Ndufa13</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) 1 alpha subcomplex, 13	1.34	0.186	0.063
ENSMUSG00000021577	<i>Sdha</i>	Succinate dehydrogenase complex, subunit A, flavoprotein (Fp)	1.329	0.148	0.032
ENSMUSG00000040018	<i>Cox15</i>	COX15 homolog, cytochrome c oxidase assembly protein (yeast)	1.303	0.133	0.052
ENSMUSG00000022551	<i>Cyc1</i>	Cytochrome c-1	1.301	0.197	0.183
ENSMUSG00000041881	<i>Ndufa7</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) 1 alpha subcomplex, 7 (B14.5a)	1.268	0.151	0.149
ENSMUSG00000037152	<i>Ndufc1</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) 1, subcomplex unknown, 1	1.244	0.106	0.084
ENSMUSG00000020544	<i>Cox11</i>	COX11 homolog, cytochrome c oxidase assembly protein (yeast)	1.175	0.182	0.317
ENSMUSG00000035885	<i>Cox8a</i>	Cytochrome c oxidase, subunit viiia	1.171	0.153	0.293
ENSMUSG00000009863	<i>Sdhb</i>	Succinate dehydrogenase complex, subunit B, iron sulfur (Ip)	1.133	0.057	0.039
ENSMUSG00000016252	<i>Atp5e</i>	ATP synthase, H ⁺ transporting, mitochondrial F1 complex, epsilon	1.111	0.193	0.565

Ensemble gene	Symbol	Description	Ratio (HF:CHF)	SE	p value
		subunit			
ENSMUSG00000025651	<i>Uqcrc1</i>	Ubiquinol-cytochrome c reductase core protein 1	1.079	0.16	0.628
ENSMUSG00000014294	<i>Ndufa2</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) 1 alpha subcomplex, 2	1.068	0.063	0.297
ENSMUSG000000050856	<i>Atp5k</i>	ATP synthase, H+ transporting, mitochondrial F1F0 complex, subunit e	1.041	0.217	0.851
ENSMUSG000000023089	<i>Ndufa5</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) 1 alpha subcomplex, 5	1.019	0.036	0.605
ENSMUSG000000020153	<i>Ndufs7</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) Fe-S protein 7	0.99	0.083	0.91
ENSMUSG000000033938	<i>Ndufb7</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) 1 beta subcomplex, 7	0.962	0.077	0.645
ENSMUSG000000037916	<i>Ndufv1</i>	NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) flavoprotein 1	0.928	0.237	0.781
ENSMUSG000000009876	<i>Cox4i2</i>	Cytochrome c oxidase subunit IV isoform 2	0.833	0.089	0.138
ENSMUSG000000025488	<i>Cox8b</i>	Cytochrome c oxidase, subunit viiiB	0.784	0.066	0.041
ENSMUSG000000042148	<i>Cox10</i>	COX10 homolog, cytochrome c oxidase assembly protein, heme A: farnesyltransferase (yeast)	0.684	0.092	0.064
ENSMUSG000000030785	<i>Cox6a2</i>	Cytochrome c oxidase, subunit VI a, polypeptide 2	0.421	0.149	0.018
TCA Pathway (KEGG)					
ENSMUSG000000052738	<i>Suclg1</i>	Succinate-coa ligase, GDP-forming, alpha subunit	4.136	0.793	0.001
ENSMUSG000000026526	<i>Fh1</i>	Fumarate hydratase 1	3.324	0.317	0.005
ENSMUSG000000020664	<i>Dld</i>	Dihydrolipoamide dehydrogenase	2.573	0.652	0.038
ENSMUSG000000025950	<i>Idh1</i>	Isocitrate dehydrogenase 1 (NADP+), soluble	2.273	0.328	4.52E-04
ENSMUSG000000000171	<i>SdhD</i>	Succinate dehydrogenase complex, subunit D, integral membrane protein	2.122	0.346	0.005
ENSMUSG000000022110	<i>Sucla2</i>	Succinate-Coenzyme A ligase, ADP-forming, beta subunit	1.996	0.236	0.001
ENSMUSG000000020321	<i>Mdh1</i>	Malate dehydrogenase 1, NAD (soluble)	1.948	0.185	6.92E-05
ENSMUSG000000019179	<i>Mdh2</i>	Malate dehydrogenase 2, NAD (mitochondrial)	1.506	0.205	0.02
ENSMUSG000000028405	<i>Aco1</i>	Aconitase 1	1.494	0.12	0.009
ENSMUSG000000021577	<i>Sdha</i>	Succinate dehydrogenase complex, subunit A, flavoprotein (Fp)	1.329	0.148	0.032
ENSMUSG000000005683	<i>Cs</i>	Citrate synthase	1.275	0.066	0.003
ENSMUSG000000009863	<i>SdhB</i>	Succinate dehydrogenase complex, subunit B, iron sulfur (Ip)	1.133	0.057	0.039
ENSMUSG000000025545	<i>Clybl</i>	Citrate lyase beta like	1.114	0.075	0.153
ENSMUSG000000020917	<i>Acly</i>	ATP citrate lyase	1.106	0.056	0.089
ENSMUSG000000022477	<i>Aco2</i>	Aconitase 2, mitochondrial	1.096	0.118	0.449
ENSMUSG000000032279	<i>Idh3a</i>	Isocitrate dehydrogenase 3 (NAD+) alpha	1.06	0.03	0.074

Ensemble gene	Symbol	Description	Ratio (HF:CHF)	SE	p value
ENSMUSG00000061838	<i>Suclg2</i>	Succinate-Coenzyme A ligase, GDP-forming, beta subunit	1.047	0.12	0.696
ENSMUSG00000020456	<i>Ogdh</i>	Oxoglutarate dehydrogenase (lipoamide)	0.989	0.042	0.803
ENSMUSG00000004789	<i>Dlst</i>	Dihydrolipoamide S-succinyltransferase (E2 component of 2-oxo-glutarate complex)	0.975	0.037	0.532
ENSMUSG00000027513	<i>Pck1</i>	Phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase 1, cytosolic	0.922	0.047	0.152
ENSMUSG00000002010	<i>Idh3g</i>	Isocitrate dehydrogenase 3 (NAD+), gamma	0.888	0.093	0.295
ENSMUSG00000040618	<i>Pck2</i>	Phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase 2 (mitochondrial)	0.88	0.074	0.188
ENSMUSG00000046934	<i>Csl</i>	Citrate synthase like	0.841	0.068	0.07
ENSMUSG00000030541	<i>Idh2</i>	Isocitrate dehydrogenase 2 (NADP+), mitochondrial	0.786	0.101	0.096
ENSMUSG00000024892	<i>Pcx</i>	Pyruvate carboxylase	0.703	0.069	0.019
Pyruvate metabolism (KEGG)					
ENSMUSG00000032418	<i>Mod1</i>	Malic enzyme, supernatant	2.616	0.453	0.018
ENSMUSG00000020664	<i>Dld</i>	Dihydrolipoamide dehydrogenase	2.573	0.652	0.038
ENSMUSG00000008822	<i>Acyp1</i>	Acylphosphatase 1, erythrocyte (common) type	2.097	0.354	0.008
ENSMUSG00000020321	<i>Mdh1</i>	Malate dehydrogenase 1, NAD (soluble)	1.948	0.185	6.92E-05
ENSMUSG00000060923	<i>Acyp2</i>	Acylphosphatase 2, muscle type	1.81	0.184	0.009
ENSMUSG00000024556	<i>Me2</i>	Malic enzyme 2, NAD(+)-dependent, mitochondrial	1.776	0.217	0.016
ENSMUSG00000000168	<i>Dlat</i>	Dihydrolipoamide S-acetyltransferase (E2 component of pyruvate dehydrogenase complex)	1.767	0.183	4.38E-04
ENSMUSG00000024158	<i>Hagh</i>	Hydroxyacyl glutathione hydrolase	1.555	0.174	0.03
ENSMUSG00000019179	<i>Mdh2</i>	Malate dehydrogenase 2, NAD (mitochondrial)	1.506	0.205	0.02
ENSMUSG00000032047	<i>Acat1</i>	Acetyl-Coenzyme A acetyltransferase 1	1.463	0.155	0.016
ENSMUSG00000035637	<i>Grhpr</i>	Glyoxylate reductase/hydroxypyruvate reductase	1.348	0.167	0.038
ENSMUSG00000024026	<i>Glo1</i>	Glyoxalase 1	1.342	0.091	0.004
ENSMUSG00000026687	<i>Aldh9a1</i>	Aldehyde dehydrogenase 9, subfamily A1	1.205	0.112	0.079
ENSMUSG00000030621	<i>Me3</i>	Malic enzyme 3, NADP(+)-dependent, mitochondrial	1.204	0.102	0.066
ENSMUSG00000010025	<i>Aldh3a2</i>	Aldehyde dehydrogenase family 3, subfamily A2	1.137	0.113	0.234
ENSMUSG00000029762	<i>Akr1b8</i>	Aldo-keto reductase family 1, member B8	1.118	0.069	0.107
ENSMUSG00000053644	<i>Aldh7a1</i>	Aldehyde dehydrogenase family 7, member A1	1.106	0.079	0.207
ENSMUSG00000031299	<i>Pdha1</i>	Pyruvate dehydrogenase E1 alpha 1	1.106	0.098	0.288
ENSMUSG00000032294	<i>Pkm2</i>	Pyruvate kinase, muscle	1.077	0.228	0.743

Ensemble gene	Symbol	Description	Ratio (HF:CHF)	SE	p value
ENSMUSG00000047674	<i>Pdha2</i>	Pyruvate dehydrogenase E1 alpha 2	1.066	0.066	0.34
ENSMUSG00000021620	<i>Acot12</i>	Acyl-coa thioesterase 12	1.026	0.169	0.882
ENSMUSG00000035561	<i>Aldh1b1</i>	Aldehyde dehydrogenase 1 family, member B1	1.021	0.076	0.791
ENSMUSG00000061046	<i>Haghl</i>	Hydroxyacylglutathione hydrolase-like	1.016	0.053	0.775
ENSMUSG00000021748	<i>Pdhb</i>	Pyruvate dehydrogenase (lipoamide) beta	1.003	0.082	0.973
ENSMUSG00000027605	<i>Acss2 ; Myh7b</i>	Myosin, heavy chain 7B, cardiac muscle, beta	0.97	0.022	0.247
ENSMUSG00000027452	<i>Acss1</i>	Acyl-coa synthetase short-chain family member 1	0.929	0.164	0.687
ENSMUSG00000027513	<i>Pck1</i>	Phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase 1, cytosolic	0.922	0.047	0.152
ENSMUSG00000040618	<i>Pck2</i>	Phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase 2 (mitochondrial)	0.88	0.074	0.188
ENSMUSG00000020532	<i>Acaca</i>	Acetyl-Coenzyme A carboxylase alpha	0.783	0.082	0.063
ENSMUSG00000041237	<i>Pklr</i>	Pyruvate kinase liver and red blood cell	0.771	0.068	0.029
ENSMUSG00000029455	<i>Aldh2</i>	Aldehyde dehydrogenase 2, mitochondrial	0.747	0.073	0.024
ENSMUSG00000052131	<i>Akr1b7</i>	Aldo-keto reductase family 1, member B7	0.74	0.078	0.023
ENSMUSG00000030851	<i>Ldhc</i>	Lactate dehydrogenase C	0.74	0.1	0.105
ENSMUSG00000030246	<i>Ldhb</i>	Lactate dehydrogenase B	0.725	0.119	0.083
ENSMUSG00000024892	<i>Pcx</i>	Pyruvate carboxylase	0.703	0.069	0.019
ENSMUSG00000042010	<i>Acacb</i>	Acetyl-Coenzyme A carboxylase beta	0.674	0.079	0.042
ENSMUSG00000031958	<i>Ldhd</i>	Lactate dehydrogenase D	0.667	0.066	0.012

Data represent mean±SE from of five to six Affymetrix chips per condition